

### Introduction

### Background

As the trend for products and services moving online continues, the world becomes more and more digitally dependent. To take advantage of the Internet, or even undertake the simplest tasks, requires Basic Digital Skills.

From previous research Go ON UK have identified five Basic Digital Skill areas:

**Managing information** 

**Problem solving** 

**Communicating** 

**Creating** 

**Transacting** 



### This report

This report looks at the level of digital capability across the UK and uses different demographic and technology ownership groups to highlight any differences.

Go ON UK commissioned Ipsos MORI to conduct a study looking into who has these Basic Digital Skills and therefore the overall level of digital capability in the UK.

## Methodology

### Approach

- Ipsos Connect's quarterly Tech Tracker uses Ipsos CAPIBUS to get a truly nationally representative view of device ownership and usage in Great Britain amongst adults aged 15+.
- The CAPIBUS uses face-to-face interviewing to ensure no online bias, and is uniquely sampled based on <u>Output Areas</u> to ensure a robust sample.
- For this study, the Tech Tracker was boosted to 4,000 interviews and interviewing was also conducted in Northern Ireland to ensure UK-wide figures.
- Two digital skill questions, containing eleven digital tasks, were added to the Tech Tracker:
  - 1. What tasks could you do if asked?
  - 2. Which tasks have you done in the last three months?
- The answers to these questions were combined to identify a respondent's digital skills; those who said they could do all five skills were classified as having Basic Digital Skills.
- Where comparisons between sub-groups have been made, the results have been statistically tested at a 95% confidence interval and any significant differences are highlighted by a directional arrow.

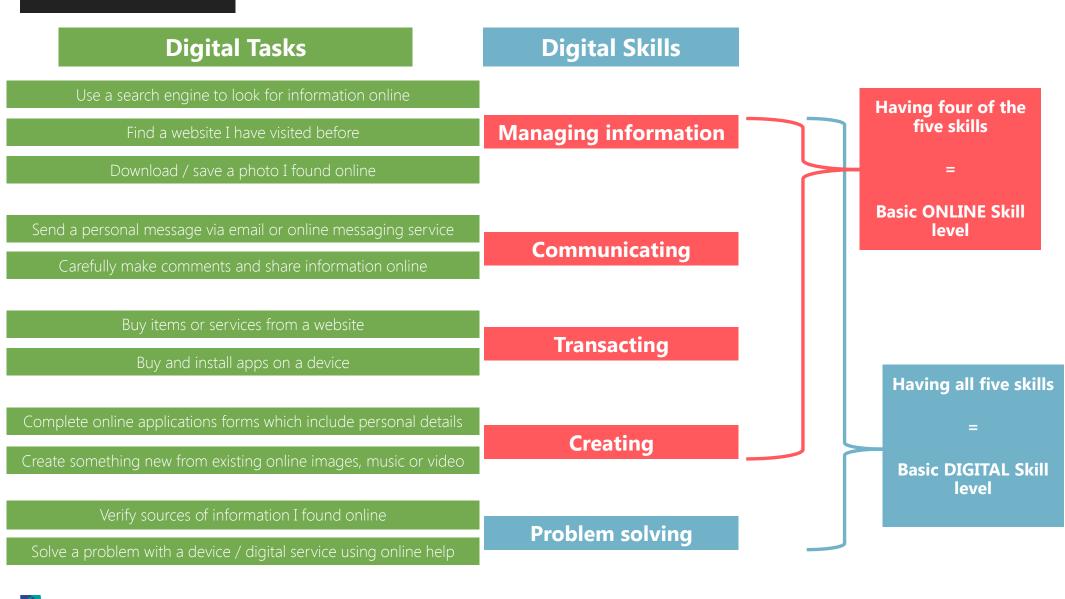
## Methodology

### **Classification Background**

- Go ON UK revised their skills definition for digital capability in January 2015. Go ON UK moved from the previous categories of Basic Online Skills to a new definition of Basic Digital Skills. This updated definition introduced a new 'problem solving' category, and refreshed many of the tasks required for the other basic skills. Go ON UK believe this new definition is future-proofed and flexible for an ever-changing digital world.
- However Go ON UK also acknowledge the need for consistency in tracking impact, and understand that many Go ON UK partners have invested in the previous measure. Go ON UK therefore designed the question set for this survey to be backwards-compatible with the previous measure. Where relevant, the report shows data for both Basic Online Skills and Basic Digital Skills in this report.
- Go ON UK's primary measure is Basic Digital Skills, and this represents the majority of the data shown throughout. When referencing both levels of Basic Digital Skills and Basic Online Skills, the report refers to this as "digital capability".

## Methodology

### Classification



Basic Digital Skills, UK Report 2015 prepared for Go ON UK in association with Lloyds Banking Group.

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# Overview

## **Key Findings**

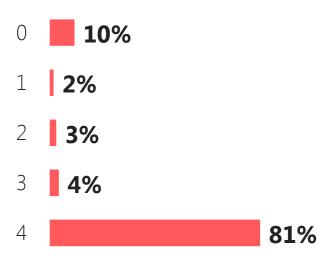
- 77% of the UK adult population have Basic Digital Skills with 81% having the Basic Online Skills level.
- This leaves 23%, or an estimated 12.6 million adults in the UK who don't have the required level of Basic Digital Skills.
- Nearly nine in ten of all adults are capable of 'managing information' and 'communicating' online.
- However there is variation across differing demographic and social groupings:
  - The digital skills level starts to decline amongst the 45+ demographics culminating in the 65+ groups having a Basic Digital Skills level of 43%. This group have the lowest digital device ownership, the bulk of this age group are retired, suggesting they lack the opportunity/ desire to acquire the skills.
  - The Basic Digital Skills level amongst ABC1s is higher than the national average at 87%, but is significantly lower amongst the C2DE social grades (65%).
- Greater London (84%), Scotland (81%), the South East and South West (both 81%) register the highest Basic Digital Skills levels, but Wales where internet access is lowest displays the lowest levels (62%).

## **Digital Capability**

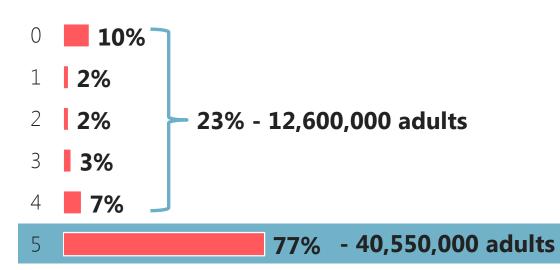
### **Overview**

77% of the UK population are able to perform all 5 digital skills and thus are considered to be digitally capable and have Basic Digital Skills. This equates to over 40 million people.

## Number of Online Skills per respondent



## Number of Digital Skills per respondent

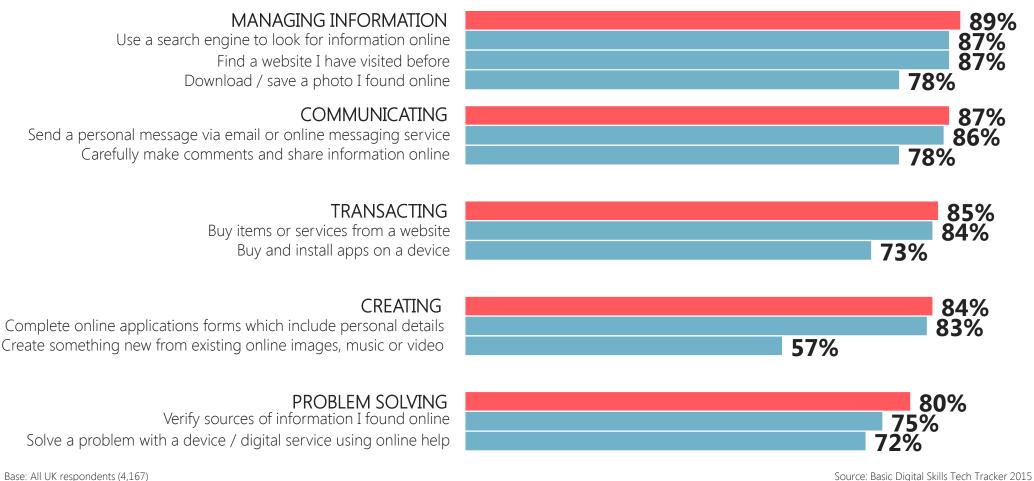


Base: All UK respondents (4,167)



### **Overview**

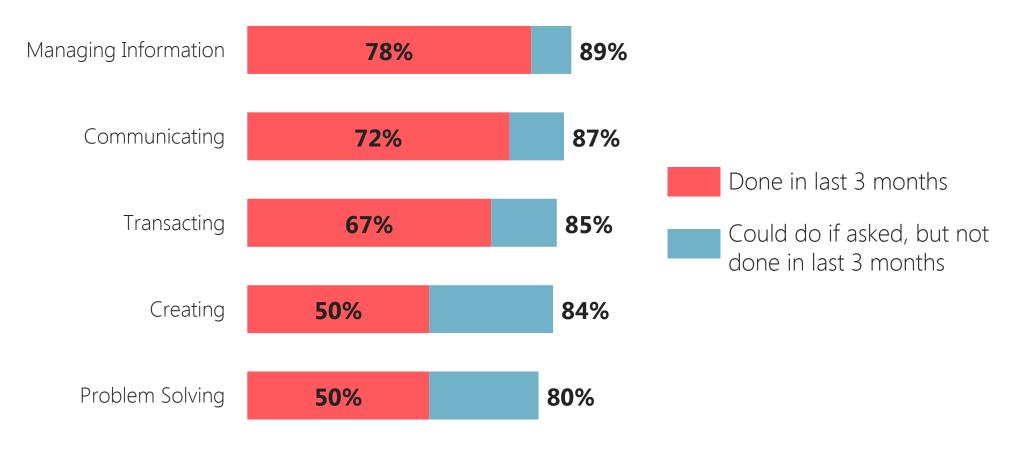
Looking at the individual tasks for each skill, capability to create content, use online help and install apps is lower than the other tasks.



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### **Done in last 3 months**

Half of all UK adults have 'created' something online in the last 3 months.



Base: All UK respondents (4,167)

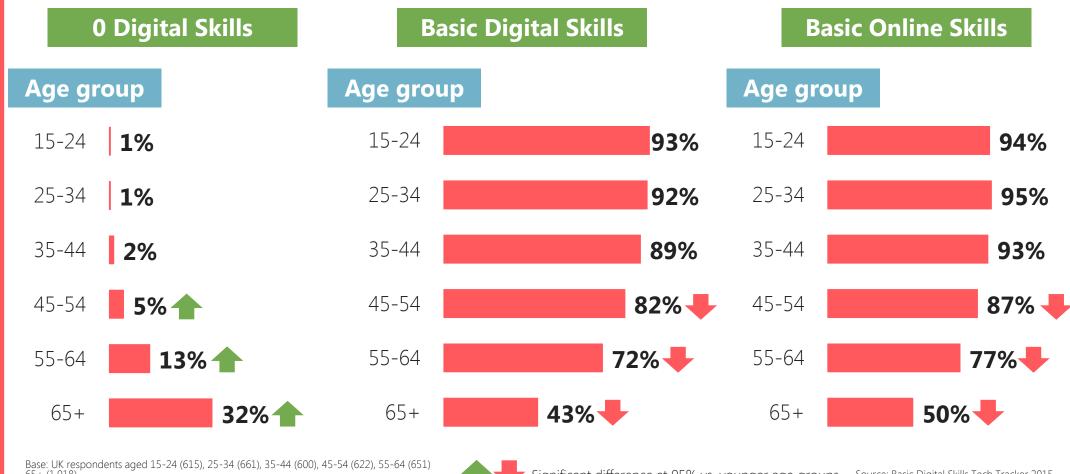
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# Demographics

## **Digital Capability**

### By age group

The level of digital capability significantly drops amongst those aged 45+.





Significant difference at 95% vs. younger age groups

### By age group

The 65+ age group show a lower level of ability across all skills – particularly problem solving.

Age group	Managing Information	Communicating	Transacting	Problem Solving	Creating
15-24	99%	99%	98%	96%	96%
25-34	98%	97%	97%	94%	96%
35-44	97%	97%	95%	90%	95%
45-54	93%	91% 🔱	89% 🖊	85% 🖶	90% 🖊
55-64	86%	84% 🖊	81% 🖊	75% 🖊	80%
65+	66%	63%	57% 🖊	48%	54%

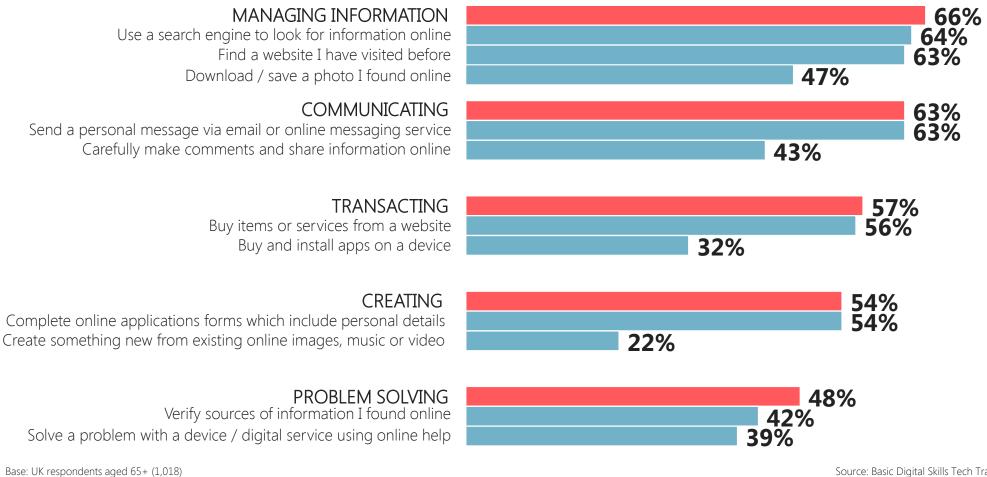
Base: UK respondents aged 15-24 (615), 25-34 (661), 35-44 (600), 45-54 (651), 65+ (1018)



Significant difference at 95% vs. younger age groups (15-44s)

### Amongst 65+

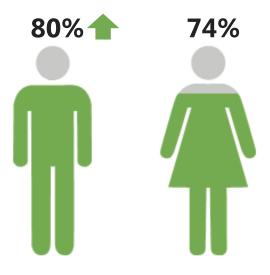
In particular the 65+ age group struggle with creating something new and installing apps.

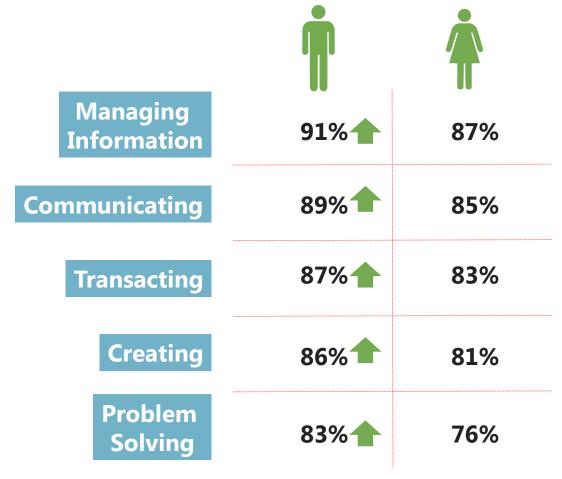


### By gender

Males are significantly more likely than females to be competent in each digital skill.

#### **Basic Digital Skills**





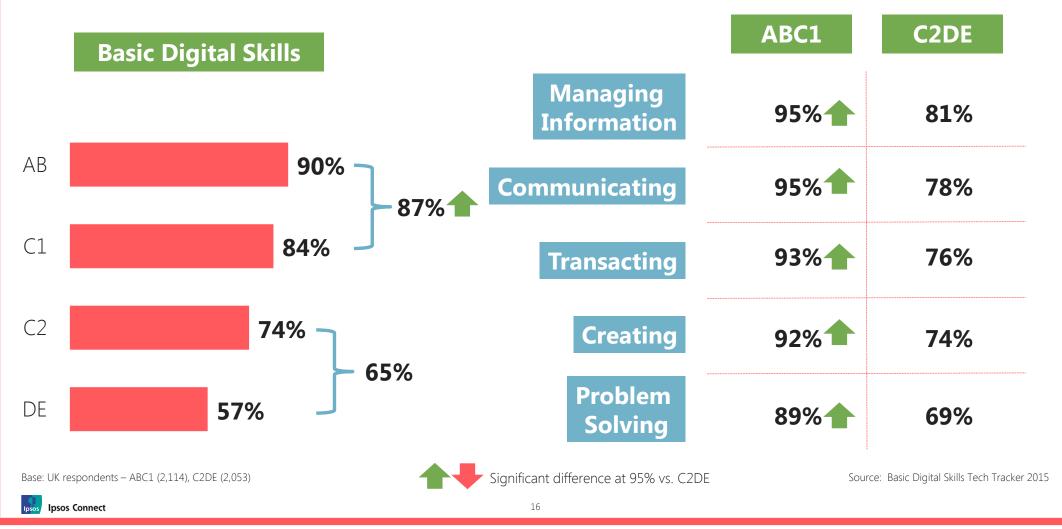
Base: UK respondents – Male (2,118), Female (2,049)



Significant difference at 95% vs. females

### By social grade

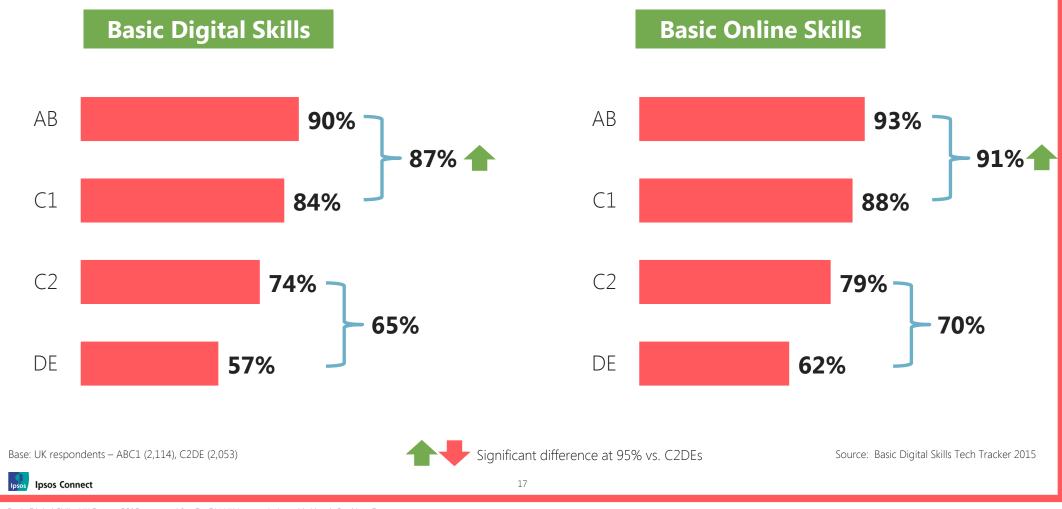
ABC1s have a significantly higher level of Basic Digital Skills than C2DEs.



## **Digital Capability**

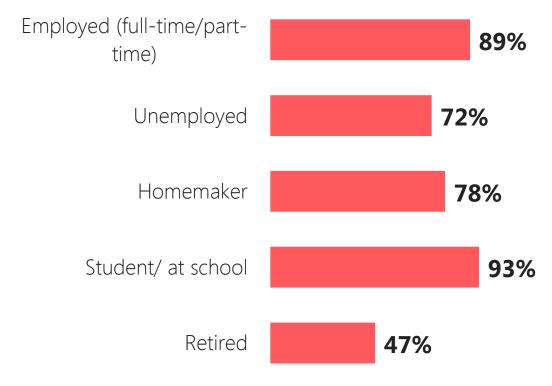
### By social grade

70% of C2DEs have a Basic Online Skill level and 65% have a Basic Digital Skills level.



### By work status

The age / social grade trends shown in slides 12 and 16 are also reflected in the levels of Basic Digital Skills across employment status; retired individuals have the lowest levels and students demonstrate the highest whilst nearly 30% of the unemployed are not digitally skilled

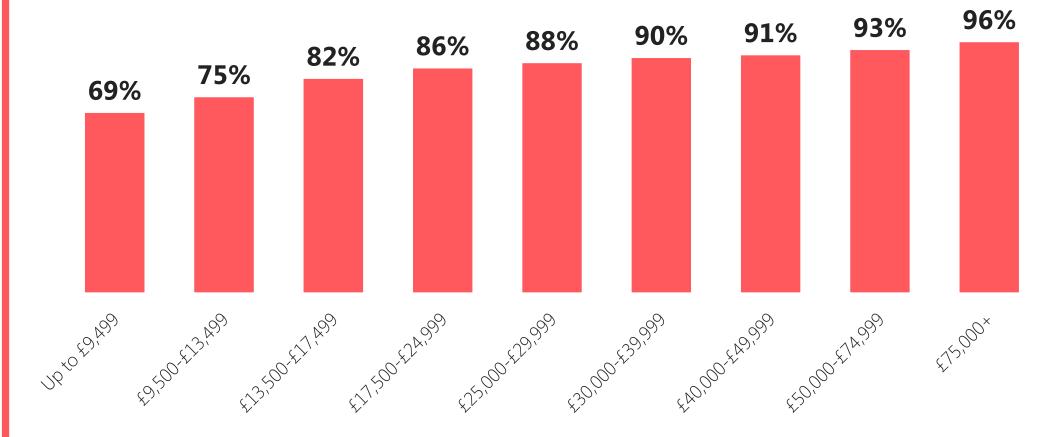


Base: UK respondents – Employed (2,051), Student/ at school (281), Retired (1,141), Unemployed (438), Homemaker (253)

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### By personal income band

As personal income increases, so do levels of Basic Digital Skills.

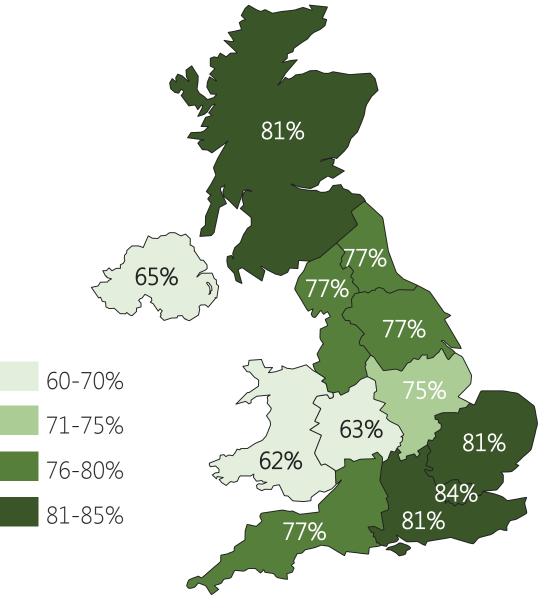


Base: UK respondents – Up to £9,499 (802), £9,500-£13,499 (447), £13,500-£17,499 (328), £17,500-£24,999 (305), £25,000-£29,999 (228), £30,000-£39,999 (232), £40,000-£49,999 (110), £50,000-£74,999 (101), £75,000+ (109)



### By region

The highest levels of Basic Digital Skills are found in Greater London (84%), Scotland (81%), East Anglia and South East (both 81%). People living in Wales register the lowest levels of Basic Digital Skills (62%).



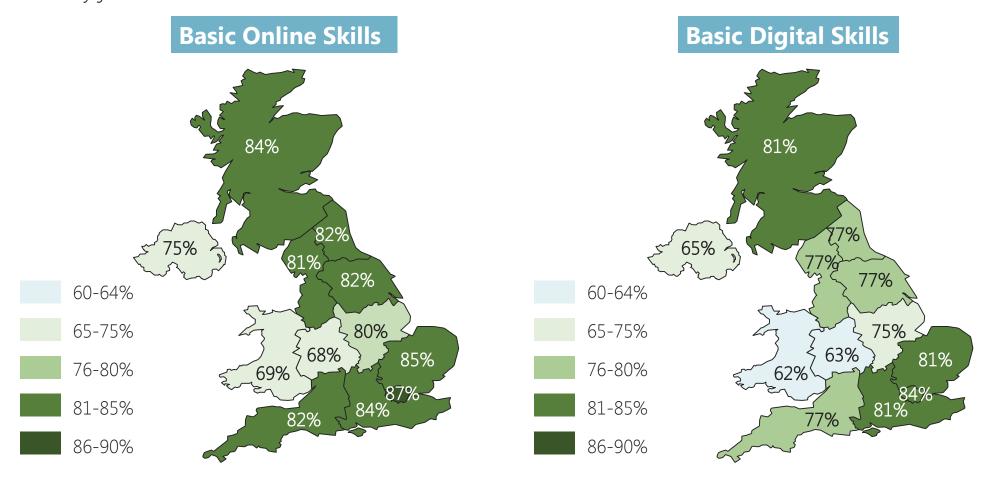
Base: UK respondents living in region - Scotland (427), Wales (227), Northern Ireland (121), North (185), NW (496), Yorks & Humber (439), West Midlands (346), East Midlands (338), East Anglia (48), SW (316), SE (647), Greater London (577)



## **Digital Capability**

### By region

The basic online skill level drops below 7 in 10 in Wales and the West Midlands with the Basic Digital Skill level only just above 6 in 10.



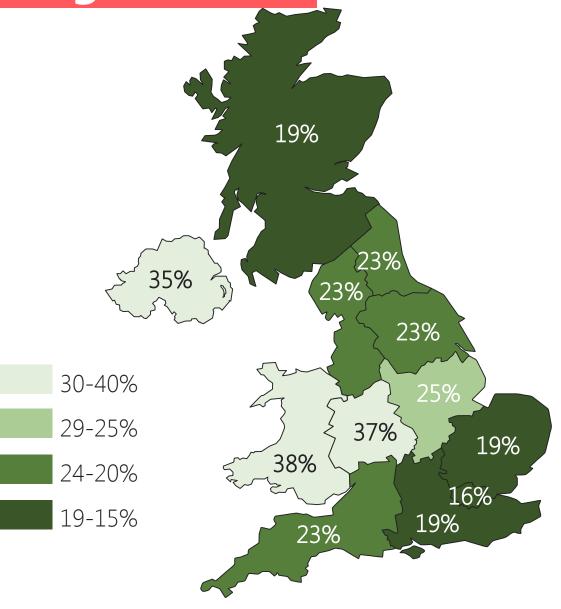
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**Adults without Basic Digital Skills** 

By region

The percentage of adults without Basic Digital Skills is highest in Wales (38%), West Midlands (37%) and Northern Ireland (35%).

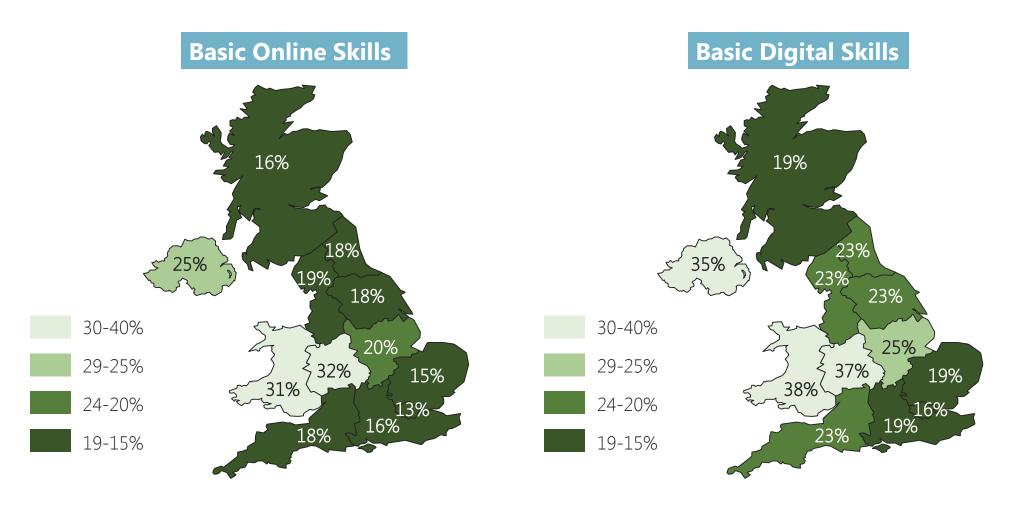


Base: UK respondents living in region - Scotland (427), Wales (227), Northern Ireland (121), North (185), NW (496), Yorks & Humber (439), West Midlands (346), East Midlands (338), East Anglia (48), SW (316), SE (647), Greater London (577)

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## **Adults without Digital Capability**

By region



Base: UK respondents living in region - Scotland (427), Wales (227), Northern Ireland (121), North (185), NW (496), Yorks & Humber (439), West Midlands (346), East Midlands (338), East Anglia (48), SW (316), SE (647), Greater London (577)

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## **Digital Capability**

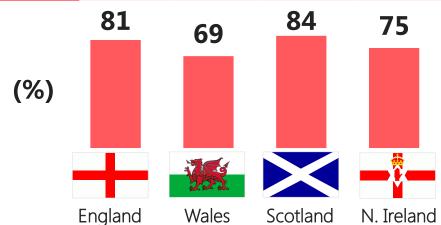
By country

Population figures – 000s based on mid-year population estimates rounded to nearest 50,000.

#### **Basic Online Skills**



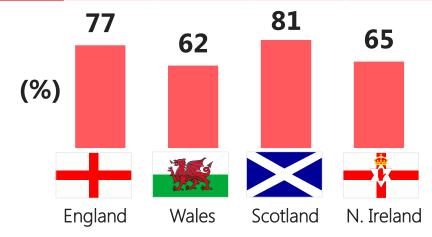
Have Basic Online Skills	36,150,000	1,800,000	3,800,000	1,100,000
Don't have Basic Online Skills	8,500,000	800,000	700,000	350,000



### **Basic Digital Skills**



Have Basic Digital Skills	34,350,000	1,600,000	3,650,000	950,000
Don't have Basic Digital Skills	10,250,000	1,000,000	850,000	500,000



Base: UK respondents aged 15+ living in region - Scotland (427), Wales (227), Northern Ireland (121), England (3,392)



## **Digital Capability**

### By region

Have skills

Don't have skills

Population figures – 000s based on mid-year population estimates rounded to nearest 50,000.

#### **Basic Online Skills**

Scotland	700 3,800
Wales	80 <mark>0 1,800</mark>
Northern Ireland	350 1,100
North East	450 2,150
North West	1,050 4,400
Yorks & Humber	80 <mark>0 3,600</mark>
West Midlands	1,500 3,150
East Midlands	750 3,050
East Anglia	300 <b>1</b> ,750
South West	800 3,700
South East	1,650 8,550
Greater London	90 <mark>0</mark> 6,000

#### **Basic Digital Skills**

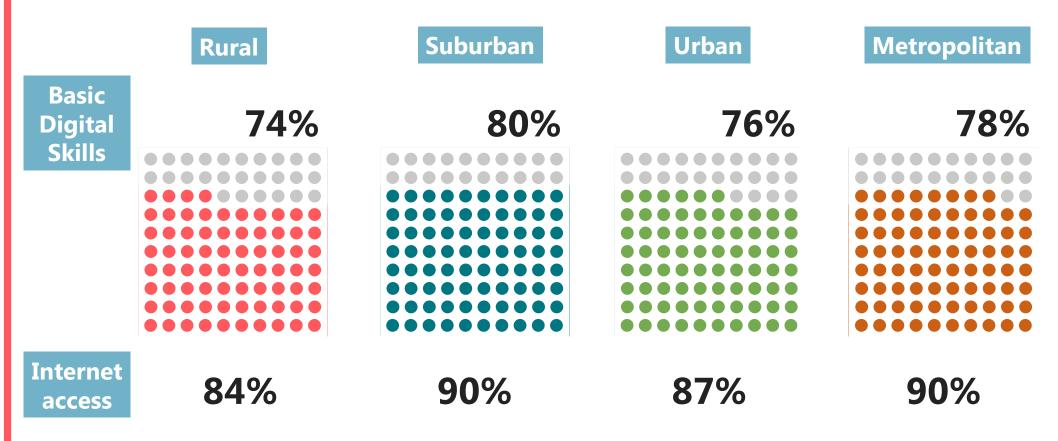
Scotland	850 3,650
Wales	1,000 1,600
Northern Ireland	500 <mark>950</mark>
North East	600 2,000
North West	1,250 4,200
Yorks & Humber	1,000 3,400
West Midlands	1,750 2,950
East Midlands	9 <mark>50 2,900</mark>
East Anglia	400 1,650
South West	1,050 3,500
South East	1,950 8,250
Greater London	1,100 5,800

Base: UK respondents aged 15+ living in region - Scotland (427), Wales (227), Northern Ireland (121), North (185), NW (496), Yorks & Humber (439), West Midlands (346), East Midlands (338), East Anglia (48), SW (316), SE (647), Greater London (577)

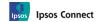


### By location type

Just under three-quarters of adults in rural areas have Basic Digital Skills – with lower internet access a contributing factor.

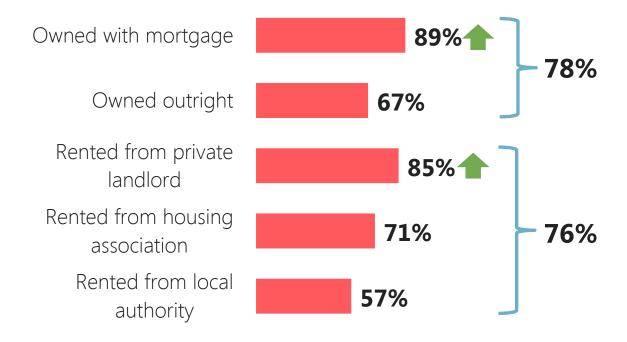


Base: UK respondents living in – Rural areas (652), Suburban areas (806), Urban areas (1,553), Metropolitan areas (1,035)



### By household tenure

Outright house owners are more likely to be retired thus their lower levels of Basic Digital Skills.





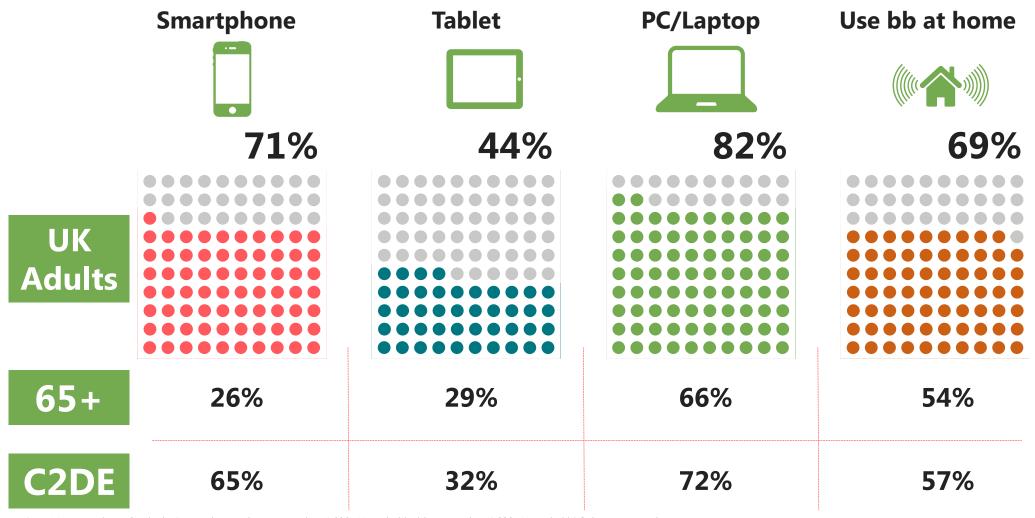
Base: UK respondents – Owned with mortgage (997), Owned outright (1,391), Rented from private landlord (687), Rented from housing association (340), Rented from local authority (551)

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# **Technographics**

## **UK Device Ownership and Broadband Usage**

Eight in ten adults in the UK have a PC or laptop in their home. 65+ and C2DEs, the groups with the lowest digital capability, have lower levels of device ownership.

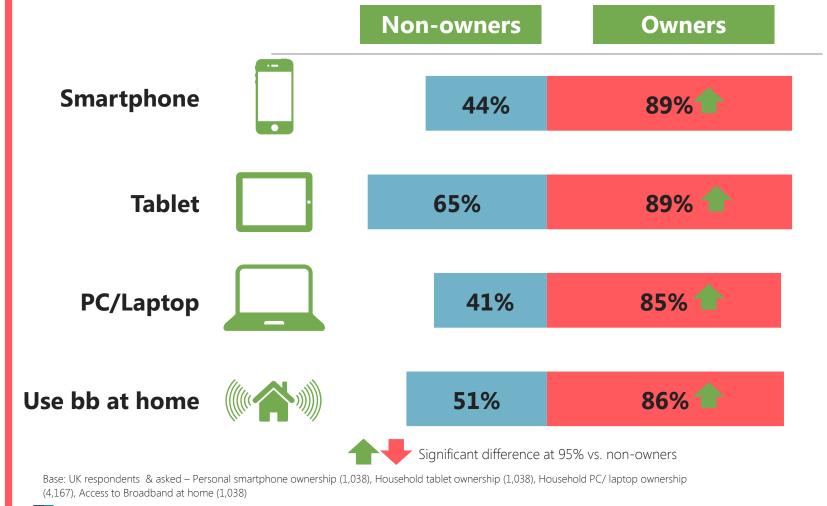


Base: UK respondents & asked – Personal smartphone ownership (1,038), Household tablet ownership (1,038), Household PC/ laptop ownership (4,167), Access to Broadband at home (1,038)



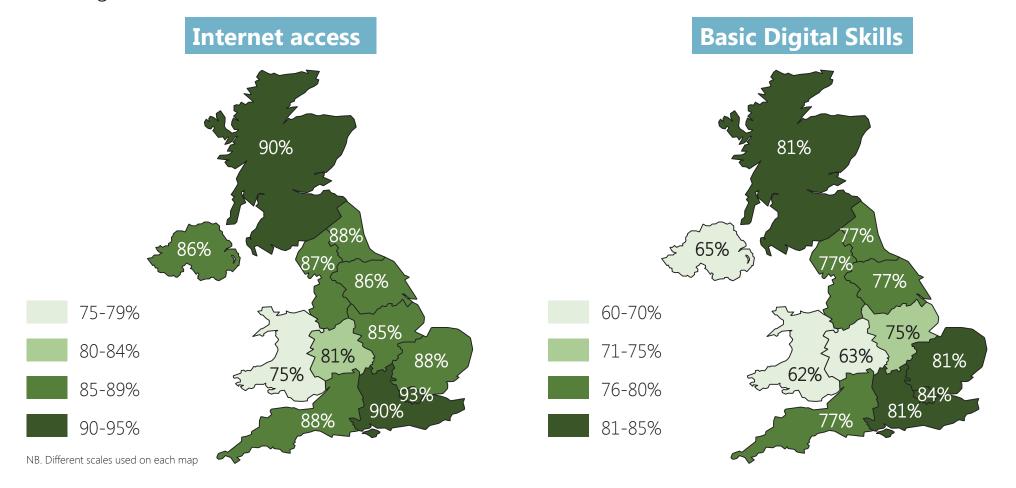
### By device ownership

The level of Basic Digital Skills is higher across device owners.



### **Comparison with internet access**

In general, the areas with the highest internet access (by any means) also show the highest levels of Basic Digital Skills.



Base: UK respondents living in region - Scotland (427), Wales (227), Northern Ireland (121), North (185), NW (496), Yorks & Humber (439), West Midlands (346), East Midlands (338), East Anglia (48), SW (316), SE (647), Greater London (577)

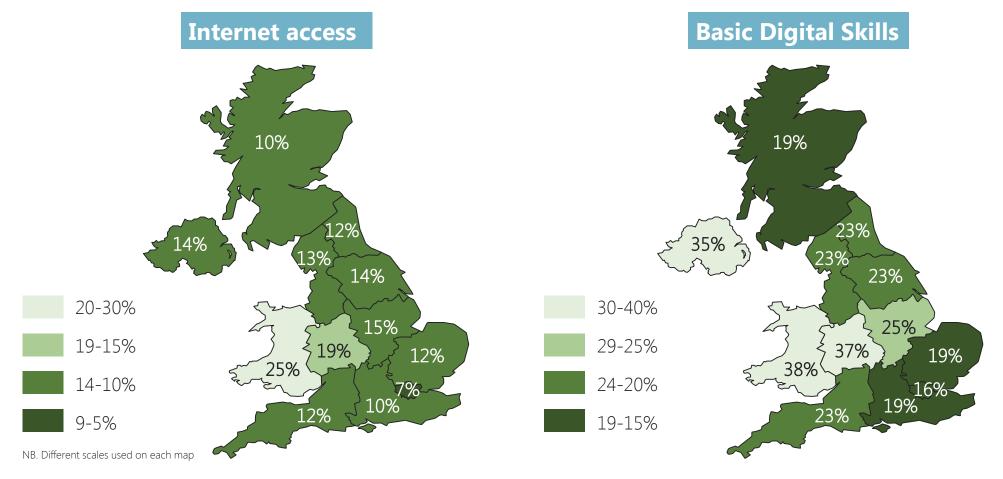
V (316), SE (647), Greater Londòn (577)

Source: Basic Digital Skills Tech Tracker 2015

### Without Basic Digital Skills and Internet Access

### **Comparison with internet access**

London has the lowest percentage of adults without basic digital skills, and also the lowest percentage of adults without internet access.



Source: Basic Digital Skills Tech Tracker 2015

Base: UK respondents living in region - Scotland (427), Wales (227), Northern Ireland (121), North (185), NW (496), Yorks & Humber (439), West Midlands (346), East Midlands (338), East Anglia (48), SW (316), SE (647), Greater London (577)

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## **Greater London Focus**

### London

The level of Basic Digital Skills is higher in London than the UK national average.

#### Number of Digital Skills National Average



- 1 **2%**
- 2 **2%**
- 3 **3%**
- 4 **7%**
- 5 **77**

## Number of Digital Skills London

- 0 6%
- 1 **1%**
- 2 **1%**
- 3 **2%**
- 4 **6%**
- 5 **84%**

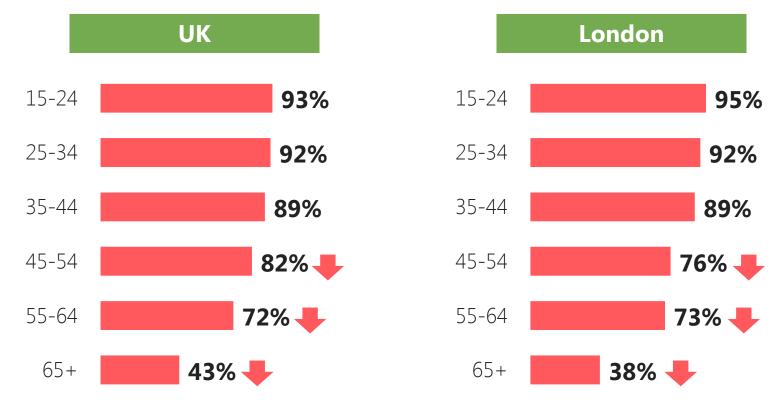
Base: All Greater London respondents (577)



## **Basic Digital Skills - London**

### By age group

The general drop in Basic Digital Skill level sees a more significant decrease amongst those aged 45+ in London than the UK in total.



Base: Greater London respondents aged 15-24 (106), 25-34 (166), 35-44 (118), 45-54 (71), 55-64 (49), 65+ (67)

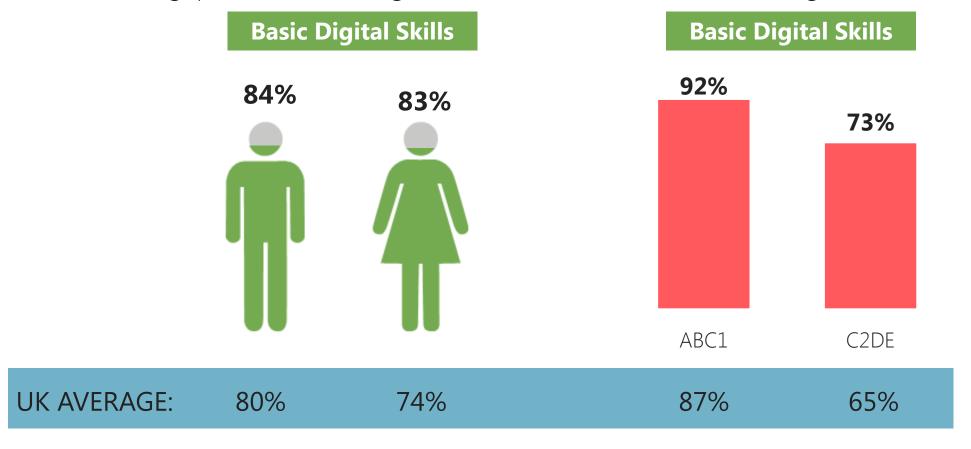


Significant difference at 95% vs. younger age groups

## **Basic Digital Skills - London**

### By gender/ social grade

The wider gender gap that exists across the UK as a whole, is not apparent in London. However, the gap between social grades is similar to the national average.

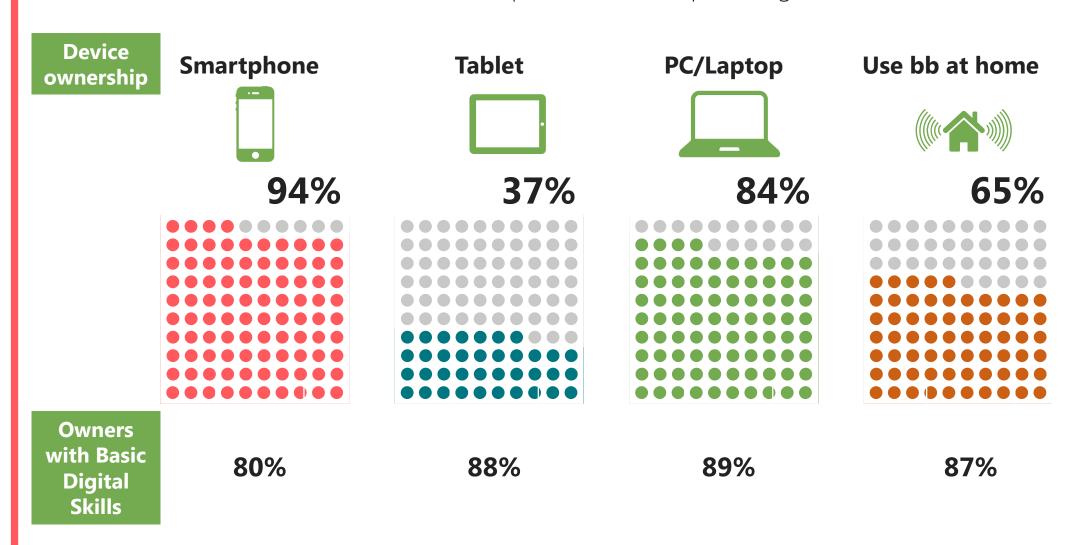


Base: Greater London respondents – Male (308), Female (269), ABC1 (303), C2DE (274)



### London Device Ownership and Broadband Usage

Greater London sees near universal smartphone ownership amongst adults.



Base: Greater London respondents 8 asked – Personal smartphone ownership (144), Household tablet ownership (144), Household PC/ laptop ownership (577), Access to Broadband at home (144)



### Ipsos MORI's standards and accreditations

Ipsos MORI's standards and accreditations provide our clients with the peace of mind that they can always depend on us to deliver reliable, sustainable findings. Our focus on quality and continuous improvement means we have embedded a 'right first time' approach throughout our organisation.





#### ISO 20252:2012

The international market research specific standard that supersedes BS 7911 / MRQSA & incorporates IQCS

(Interviewer Quality Control Scheme); it covers the 5 stages of a Market Research project. Ipsos MORI was the first company in the world to gain this accreditation.



#### **MRS Company Partnership**

By being an MRS Company Partner, Ipsos MORI endorse and support the core MRS brand values of

professionalism, research excellence and business effectiveness, and commit to comply with the MRS Code of Conduct throughout the organisation.





#### ISO 9001:2008

International general company standard with a focus on continual improvement through quality management

systems. In 1994 we became one of the early adopters of the ISO 9001 business standard





#### ISO 27001:2005

International standard for information security designed to ensure the selection of adequate and proportionate

security controls. Ipsos MORI was the first research company in the UK to be awarded this in August 2008.

#### **Data Protection Act**

Ipsos MORI is required to comply with the Data Protection Act; it covers the processing of personal data and the protection of privacy

This work was carried out in accordance with the requirements of the international quality standard for market research, ISO 20252:2012 and with the Ipsos MORI Terms and Conditions.

### For more information

#### **Andrew Maguire**

Associate Director

- **3** 020 8861 8025
- **1** 0758 3069877
- andrew.maguire@ipsos.com

#### **Charissa Guevarra**

Senior Research Executive

- **3** 020 8861 8132
- \_ \_
- ♠ charissa.guevarra@ipsos.com



www.ipsos-mori.com/ipsosconnect